

UNIVERSITY OF AMSTERDAM

FACULTY OF SCIENCE

**TEACHING AND EXAMINATION REGULATIONS
PART B**

Academic year 2017-2018

MASTER'S PROGRAMME BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

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Chapter 1. General Provisions

Article 1.1 – Definitions

In addition to part A, the following definitions are used in part B

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|----------------------------|--|
| a. Course | Education imparted in a series of lectures or meetings |
| b. Literature Review | A component of 12 EC comprising literature resulting in a written report |
| c. Personal Education Plan | An individual study plan for the student's Master's programme. |
| d. Research Project | Compulsory internship/master thesis of 30-60 EC always resulting in a written report and oral presentation |

Article 1.2 – General information master's programme

1. The Master's programme Biological Sciences, CROHO 60707, is offered on a full-time basis and the language of instruction is English.
2. The programme has a workload of 120 EC.
3. Within the programme the following tracks are offered:
 - Ecology and Evolution;
 - General Biology;
 - Green Life Sciences;
 - Freshwater and Marine Biology.

Article 1.3 – Intake dates

The programme is offered starting in the first semester of the academic year only (1 September).

Chapter 2. Programme objectives and exit qualifications

Article 2.1 – Programme objective

The programme aims at:

- teaching students to conduct empirical research to develop their skills, knowledge and insights into Biological Sciences
- providing a student-oriented education that is of high, internationally recognised quality
- offering students the opportunity to gain knowledge and insight in an international setting
- stimulating cooperation in the development of science, based on knowledge in Biological Sciences
- providing a feasible study programme to a heterogeneously composed student population in an inspiring academic learning environment
- educating students to become research-skilled professionals, that can deal with current scientific knowledge and apply this knowledge independently in new and continuously changing practical situations.

Article 2.2 – Exit qualifications

1. The graduate of the Master's programme Biological Sciences has *[between brackets the most associated Dublin descriptor(s)]*:
 - the ability to read up on and master current scientific research developments and have knowledge of current scientific developments within relevant biological research *[Knowledge and understanding]*;
 - the analysing, problem-solving and synthesising abilities in order to deal with current scientific knowledge in biology and apply this knowledge in new and continuously changing practical situations, also in broader, multidisciplinary contexts *[Applying knowledge and understanding]*;
 - both a broad basic biological as well as specialist knowledge of one or more sub-areas of biology, as basis or opportunity for originality in developing and/or applying ideas *[Knowledge and understanding]*;
 - the ability to formulate questions on the frontline of scientific research *[Knowledge and understanding, Applying knowledge and understanding, Making judgements]*;
 - the ability to formulate realistic and falsifiable (research) hypothesis, based on incomplete, limited or complex information and translate this into a research proposal *[Knowledge and understanding, Applying of knowledge and understanding, Making judgements]*;
 - the ability to independently set up and conduct biological experiments and field or laboratory measurements contributing to a line of research *[Applying of knowledge and understanding, Learning skills]*;
 - the skills to present research plans and results, orally or written, in English, at various scales and levels of abstraction, and communicate these to specialist and non-specialist audiences *[Communication]*;
 - the skills to analyse and interpret biological patterns and processes in both a qualitative and quantitative sense *[Applying of knowledge and understanding]*;
 - the ability to get acquainted with a field of study in a short period of time by self-study, to form one's own opinion and to write a critical essay in a set period of time *[Making judgements]*;
 - the ability to integrate the many hierarchical levels present in biology, and understands the interactions between biological sciences and other sciences *[Making judgements]*;
 - the ability to successfully fulfil a position in society requiring an academic qualification as an independently operating professional that has a good knowledge base and attitude towards a biological approach to relevant societal issues *[Learning skills]*;
 - an attitude that enables critical reflection *[Making judgements, Learning skills]*.
2. In addition to paragraph 1, the student finishing track Ecology and Evolution has obtained the following track-specific qualifications:
 - the ability to interpret and evaluate current state-of-the-art research on the role of ecological and evolutionary processes in nature and to start an independent research project in this direction;
 - has the know-how and research experience to act as a self-directed professional in an environment where understanding of ecological and evolutionary processes is required.
3. In addition to paragraph 1, the student finishing the track General Biology has obtained the following track-specific qualifications:
 - the ability to interpret and evaluate current state-of-the-art research of various sub-areas of biology, and to start an independent research project in this direction;
 - has the know-how and research experience to act as a self-directed professional in an environment where integrative understanding of various sub-areas of biology is required.

4. In addition to paragraph 1, the student finishing the track Green Life Sciences has obtained the following track-specific qualifications:
 - can describe how plants function on a physiological, genetic, biochemical and cellular level and explain how plants respond to biotic and abiotic stress;
 - can illustrate how plant biotechnology (including “omics”-technologies) and plant breeding can be applied to improve traits;
 - the ability to interpret and evaluate current state-of-the-art research in experimental plant sciences and to start an independent research project in this direction;
 - has the know-how and research experience to act as a self-directed professional in an environment where understanding of experimental plant sciences is required.
5. In addition to paragraph 1, the student finishing the track Freshwater and Marine Biology has obtained the following track-specific qualifications:
 - has basic knowledge of the major physical and chemical processes that affect freshwater and marine ecosystems;
 - the ability to interpret and evaluate current state-of-the-art research on the functioning of freshwater and marine ecosystems and to start an independent research project in this direction;
 - has the know-how and research experience to act as a self-directed professional in an environment where understanding of freshwater and/or marine processes is required.
6. In addition to paragraphs 2.2.1 through 2.2.5, the graduate who has chosen to do a second track-specific research project has the ability to continue his/her career either as a researcher able to pursue a PhD degree at world’s best universities, as a scientist in research institutes worldwide, or as a research-skilled professional in organisations of government, civil society or business and industry.
7. In addition to paragraphs 2.2.1 through 2.2.5, the graduate who has chosen to do a major or minor as mentioned in article 4.4.2, obtains the exit qualifications as listed in the appendix.

Chapter 3. Further admission requirements

Article 3.1 – Admission requirements

1. A student, who has obtained a Bachelor’s degree in Biology or equivalent from a Dutch university, may enter the programme.
2. In addition to the requirements referred to in paragraph 1, the student has to comply with the following requirements:
 - a. The Bachelor’s Grade Point Average (GPA) is 6.5 or higher (according to the Dutch grading system). The GPA is the average of the Bachelor’s course grades weighed by course/study load;
 - b. The student has obtained the Bachelor’s degree within 4 years;
 - c. The student must have completed a Bachelor’s thesis (experimental work) of at least 15 EC. The subject of the Bachelor’s thesis must show affinity with the track.
3. In addition to the requirements referred to in paragraph 3.1.2 and 3.1.2, the student has to comply with the entry requirements depending on the track to be followed, which are described in paragraphs 4 through 7.
4. In addition to the requirements stated in paragraph 3.1.1 and 3.1.2, to enrol in the track Ecology and Evolution the student must have advanced (2nd and 3rd year BSc level) knowledge in Ecology and Evolution.

5. In addition to the requirements stated in paragraph 3.1.1 and 3.1.2, to enrol in the track General Biology the student must have advanced (2nd and 3rd year BSc level) knowledge in Ecology and Evolution or advanced (2nd and 3rd year BSc level) knowledge in Molecular and Cellular Biology or advanced (2nd and 3rd year BSc level) knowledge in Marine or Aquatic Biology and experience in field work.
6. In addition to the requirements stated in paragraph 3.1.1 and 3.1.2, to enrol in the track Green Life Sciences the student must have advanced (2nd and 3rd year BSc level) knowledge in Molecular and Cellular Biology.
7. In addition to the requirements stated in paragraph 3.1.1 and 3.1.2, to enrol in the track Freshwater and Marine Biology the student must have advanced (2nd and 3rd year BSc level) knowledge in Marine and/or Aquatic Biology
8. Without prejudice to the provisions of paragraphs 3.1.1 through 3.1.7 the Admissions Board may grant admission to the programme when concluding that the previous education of the candidate is equivalent to the Bachelor's degrees referred to in paragraph 3.1.1. The Admissions Board decides in such cases for every student whether the previous education of the candidate had deficiencies for admission. An interview and test may be part of the admission procedure.
9. When the programme commences, the candidate must have fully completed the Bachelor's programme allowing admission to this Master's programme.

Article 3.2 – Pre-master's programme

1. Students with a Bachelor's degree in a field that corresponds to a sufficient extent with the subject area covered by the Master's programme can be admitted after completing a Pre-Master's programme.
2. The Pre-Master's programme comprises a maximum of 30 EC and must be completed within one year.
3. A student can be admitted under the condition that he or she successfully completes the Pre-Master programme before the Master programme starts.

Article 3.3 – Limited programme capacity

1. The Dean will, if necessary, announce the maximum programme capacity by 1 May prior to the start of the academic year. Up to, but no more than, 110 students are admitted to the Master's Programme Biological Sciences as a whole.
2. Candidates will be selected in the following way (in random order):
 - Study programme;
 - GPA score;
 - Study progress Bachelor's programme;
 - Subject of Bachelor's thesis;
 - Motivation.
3. The selection committee consisting of the programme director and track coordinator(s) will judge requests for admission on criteria mentioned in article 3.1 and select students on an individual basis and in comparison to the other applicants. The selection committee will advise the Admissions Board which will grant admission to the candidates.

Article 3.4 – Final deadline for registration

A candidate must submit a request to be admitted to the programme through Studielink before 1 May in the case of Dutch students, before 1 April in the case of EU students and before 1 February in the case of non-EU students. Under exceptional circumstances, the Admissions Board may consider a request submitted after this closing date.

Article 3.5 – English Language Requirement for English-language Master's programmes

1. The proficiency requirement in English as the language of instruction can be met by the successful completion of one of the following examinations or an equivalent:

The minimum scores required on the TOEFL test are:

- Internet-based test: 92
- Computer-based test: 235
- Paper-based test: 580

Please note that the TOEFL-code for the Faculty of Science of the University of Amsterdam is 8628.

The minimum score IELTS: 6.5, at least 6 on each sub-score (listening/reading/writing/speaking)

A Cambridge Examination Score with a minimum test result of CAE A or B will also be accepted. For the CPE test a minimal score of C is required.

2. Those possessing a Bachelor's degree from a Dutch university satisfy the requirement of sufficient command of the English language.
3. Exemption is granted from the examination in English referred to in the first paragraph to students who, within two years of the start of the programme:
 - met the requirements of the VU test in English language proficiency TOEFL ITP, with at least scores specified in paragraph 1, or
 - had previous education in secondary or tertiary education in an English-speaking country as listed on the UvA website, or
 - have an English-language 'international BSc' diploma.

Article 3.6 – Free curriculum

1. Subject to certain conditions, the student has the option of compiling a curriculum of his/her own choice which deviates from the curricula prescribed by the programme.
2. The concrete details of such a curriculum must be approved beforehand by the most appropriate Examinations Board.
3. The free curriculum is put together by the student from the units of study offered by the University of Amsterdam and must at least have the size, breadth and depth of a regular Master's programme.
4. The following conditions must at least have been met in order to be eligible for the Master's degree:
 - a. At least 60 EC must be obtained from the regular curriculum
 - b. The level of the free curriculum programme must match the objectives and exit qualifications that apply for the programme for which the student is enrolled.

Chapter 4. Curriculum structure

Article 4.1 – Organisation of the programme

1. The curriculum consists of the following components:
 - a. General compulsory components amounting to 84-108 EC, including Research Project(s) and Literature Review
 - b. Specialisation-specific compulsory components amounting to 6-18 EC.
 - c. Practical components
 - d. Elective components amounting to a maximum of 15-18 EC.

Article 4.2 – Compulsory components

1. In the UvA Course Catalogue the content, format and examination requirements of each compulsory component of the study programme are described, indicating the preconditions that are required in order to be able to follow the course successfully.
2. In the tracks Ecology and Evolution and Freshwater and Marine Biology a so-called constrained list of courses is part of the study programme. The student has to choose from this list. In the UvA and VU Course Catalogue the content, format and examination requirements of these components of the study programme are described.
3. For each specialisation the compulsory components are given below:

Track Ecology and Evolution – Compulsory components					
Component	Code	Study Load	Period	Teaching Method	Test
Experimental Design and Analysis	52248EXD6Y	6 EC	1	A, CS, L, PT & T	A & WE
Masterclasses in Ecology and Evolution	52248MIE3Y	3 EC	1-6	T, D & S	AP
Scientific Writing in English	52248SWI3Y	3 EC	1-6	SS, L & PT	A & WE
Research Project(s) ¹	5224RP130Y or 5224RP230Y	72-78 EC	1-6	PT	P, OP, & E
Literature Review	5224LRB12Y	12 EC	1-6	SS	E
Constrained list courses (6 EC compulsory)					
Current Trends in Evolution ²	5224CTIE6Y	6 EC	1	L, T, PT, P	AP, OP & WE
Soil-Plant-Animal Interactions ²	5224SPAI6Y	6 EC	1	L, S & PT	OP

Track General Biology – Compulsory components					
Component	Code	Study Load	Period	Teaching Method	Test
Research Project(s) ¹	5224RP130Y or 5224RP230Y	78-96 EC	1-6	PT	P, OP, & E
Literature Review	5224LRB12Y	12 EC	1-6	SS	E
Constrained list courses (6 EC compulsory)					
Current Trends in Evolution ²	5224CTIE6Y	6 EC	1	L, PT & T	AP, OP & WE
Introduction to Freshwater and Marine Biology	5224ITFM6Y	6 EC	1	L, PT & T	WE & OP
Plant Breeding and Biotechnology	5224PLBB6Y	6 EC	1	L, D & PT	OP/D, P & WE
Soil-Plant-Animal Interactions ²	5224SPAI6Y	6 EC	1	L, S & PT	OE

Track Green Life Sciences – Compulsory components					
Component	Code	Study Load	Period	Teaching Method	Test
Biotic Interactions	5224BIIN6Y	6 EC	1	L, PT & T	A, P, OP & WE
Plant Breeding and Biotechnology	5224PLBB6Y	6 EC	1	L, D & T	OP/D, P & WE
Masterclasses Green Life Sciences	5224MGLS3Y	3 EC	1-6	A, D, T & S	A & AP
Research Projects ¹	5224RP130Y or 5224RP230Y	78-93 EC	1-6	PT	P, OP, & E
Literature Review	5224LRB12Y	12 EC	1-6	SS	E

Track Freshwater and Marine Biology – Compulsory components					
Component	Code	Study Load	Period	Teaching Method	Test
Introduction to Freshwater and Marine Biology	5224ITFM6Y	6 EC	1	L, PT & T	WE & OP
Research Project(s) ¹	5224RP130Y or 5224RP230Y	72-78 EC	1-6	PT	P, OP, & E
Literature Review	5224LRB12Y	12 EC	1-6	SS	E
Constrained list courses (12 EC compulsory)					
Benthic Ecosystems	5224BEEC6Y	6 EC	2	L, E, PT & SS	E & WE
Biological Oceanography	52248BIO6Y	6 EC	2	L, P, PT, S & SS	A & WE
Coral Reef Ecology	5224CORE6Y	6 EC	3	L & PT	A, AP, P, OP & WE
Applied Water Management	5224APWS6Y	6 EC	2	L, PT & SS	E, P, OP & WE
Experimental Design and Analysis	52248EXD6Y	6 EC	2	A, CS, L, PT & T	A & WE
Microbial Ecology	5224MIEC6Y	6 EC	1	L, E & PT	E, WE & OP
NIOZ Marine Master Course	5224FOOC4Y	4EC	summer course	L & PT	OP & other

Abbreviations: A=Assignments; AP= Active Participation; CS=Case Study; D=Discussion; E=Essay (report, proposal, abstract etc.); L=Lectures; OE=Oral Examination; OP=Oral (or video) Presentation; P=Practical Work; PT=Practical Training; S=Seminar SS=Self Study; T=Tutorials; WE=Written Examination

¹Two Research Projects with a minimum of 30 EC and a maximum of 60 EC each.

²Courses are given in alternating academic years

Article 4.3 – Practical exercise

1. In addition to, or instead of, classes in the form of lectures, the elements of the master's examination programme often include a practical component as defined in article 1.2 of part A. The UvA Course Catalogue contains information on the types of classes in each part of the programme. Attendance during practical components is mandatory.
2. When performing practical components, students must adhere to the faculty's safety regulations
3. The student has to submit a proposal for each Research Project and the Literature Review for prior approval by the track coordinator and examiner.
4. The Research Projects and Literature Review have to be completed and assessed within the period indicated in the approval form. Research Projects and the Literature Review have to be assessed by at least two assessors.
5. Further information on regulations and procedures about Research s and Literature Review can be found at the website <http://www.student.uva.nl>.

Article 4.4 – Elective components

1. Elective courses may be part of the study programme. In the UvA Course Catalogue the content, format and examination requirements of elective courses are described. The student can choose up to 18 EC of the components below without asking prior approval of the Examinations Board.

Component	Code	Study Load	Period	Teaching Method	Test
Abiotic Stress	5224ABST6Y	6 EC	2	L & PT	
Applied Water Management	5224APWS6Y	6 EC	2	L, PT & SS	E, P, OP & WE
Benthic Ecosystems	5224BEEC6Y	6 EC	2	L, E, PT & SS	E & WE
Biological Oceanography	52248BIO6Y	6 EC	2	L, P, PT, S & SS	A & WE
Biotic Interactions	5224BIIN6Y	6 EC	1	L, PT & T	A,P,OP & WE
Coral Reef Ecology	5224CORE6Y	6 EC	3	L & PT	A, AP, P, OP & WE
Current Trends in Evolution*	5224CTIE6Y	6 EC	1	L, PT & T	AP, OP & WE
Developmental Biology	5224DEBI6Y	6EC	2	L & PT	W
Ecosystem Services and Scientific Advocacy*	52248ESS6Y	6 EC	1	L & T	
Environmental Genomics and Adaptation*	52248EBG6Y	6 EC	2	L & PT	
Environments through Time	5224ENTT6Y	6 EC	2	L, OP, PT & SS	OP & WE
Evolution of Species Interactions*	5224EVSI6Y	6 EC	2	L, PT & T	
Experimental Design and Analysis	52248EXD6Y	6 EC	1	A, CS, L, PT & T	A & WE
Introduction to Freshwater and Marine Biology	5224ITFM6Y	6 EC	1	L, PT & T	WE & OP
Masterclasses in Ecology and Evolution	52248MIE3Y	3 EC	1-6	T, D & S	AP & other
Masterclasses Green Life Sciences	5224MGLS3Y	3 EC	1-6	A, D, T & S	A, AP & other
Microbial Ecology	5224MIEC6Y	6 EC	1	L, E & PT	E, WE & OP
NIOZ Marine Master Course	5224FOOC4Y	4EC	summer	L & PT	AP & OP
Plant Breeding and Biotechnology	5224PLBB6Y	6 EC	1	L, D & PT	OP/D, P&WE
Soil-Plant-Animal Interactions*	5224SPAI6Y	6 EC	1	L, S & PT	OP
Spatial Processes in Ecology and Evolution	5224SPEE6Y	6 EC	1	L, SS, PT & T	WE
Systems Biology in Practice	5304SBIP6Y	6 EC	2	L & PT	P, OP & E

Abbreviations: A=Assignments; AP=Active Participation; CS=Case Study; D=Discussion; E=Essay (report, proposal, abstract etc.); L=Lectures; OE=Oral Examination; OP=Oral Presentation; P=Practical Work; PT=Practical Training; S=Seminar SS=Self Study; T=Tutorials; WE=Written Examination

**Courses are given in alternating academic years*

2. The student has the option to choose between one of three majors or one minor:
 - Major Science in Society;
 - Major Science Communication;
 - Major Teaching;
 - Minor Tesla
 - a. The major Science in Society and the major Science Communication consist of 60 EC. A major has to be combined with a research programme, comprising at least 60 EC (courses, Research Project and Literature Review), and with the general compulsory components in order to meet the general requirements of the programme. Further information on these majors can be found on the website of VU University Amsterdam.
 - b. The Major Teaching consists of 60 EC. The major has to be combined with a research programme, comprising at least 60 EC (courses, Research Project and Literature Review),

and with the general compulsory components in order to meet the general requirements of the programme. Students who have completed an “Educatieve Minor” of 30 EC during their Bachelor’s programme may submit a non-standard study programme for approval to the Examinations Board of the ‘Interfacultaire Lerarenopleidingen’, after discussing this non-standard study programme with the coordinator of the Major Teaching and the coordinator of the Master’s programme. Further information on this major can be found on the website of the ‘Interfacultaire Lerarenopleidingen (ILO)’ of the University of Amsterdam.

- c. The Minor Tesla consists of 30 EC. The minor must be combined with a research programme, comprising at least 90 EC (courses, Research Project and Literature Review), and with the general compulsory components in order to meet the general requirements of the programme. Further information on this minor can be found on the website of the University of Amsterdam.
- d. Students have to go through a separate intake procedure for admission to the major in Science in Society, major in Science Communication, major Teaching and minor Tesla.
- e. Students first have to finish the obligatory research part of the programme (60 EC) before starting one of the majors.
- f. It is not permitted to take the obligatory research part of the programme and the major or minor simultaneously.
- g. The student can participate in the majors or minor without prior approval of the Examinations Board when following the programme as described below:

Track Ecology and Evolution	Programme with major	Programme with minor
Compulsory courses: <i>Experimental Design and Analysis</i>	6 EC	6 EC
Constrained list courses: <i>Current trends in Evolution</i> <i>Soil-Plant-Animal Interactions</i>	6 EC	6 EC
Elective courses (see paragraph 4.4.1.)	0-6 EC	0-6 EC
Literature Review	12 EC	12 EC
Research Projects	30-36 EC	60-66 EC*
Major	60 EC	-
Minor	-	30 EC
Total study load	120 EC	120 EC
Track General Biology	Programme with major	Programme with minor
Constrained list courses: <i>Current Trends in Evolution</i> <i>Introduction to Freshwater and Marine Biology</i> <i>Plant Breeding and Biotechnology</i> <i>Soil-Plant-Animal interactions</i>	6 EC	6 EC
Elective courses (see paragraph 4.4.1.)	6-12 EC	6-12 EC
Literature Review	12 EC	12 EC
Research Projects	30-36 EC	60-66 EC*
Major	60 EC	-
Minor	-	30 EC
Total study load	120 EC	120 EC
Track Green Life Sciences	Programme with major	Programme with minor
Compulsory courses: <i>Biotic interactions</i> <i>Masterclasses Green Life Sciences</i> <i>Plant Breeding and Biotechnology</i>	15 EC	15 EC
Literature Review	12 EC	12 EC
Research Projects	33 EC	63 EC*
Major	60 EC	-
Minor	-	30 EC
Total study load	120 EC	120 EC
Track Freshwater and Marine Biology	Programme with major	Programme with minor
Compulsory courses: <i>Introduction to Freshwater and Marine Biology</i>	6 EC	6 EC

Constrained list courses: <i>Applied Water Science</i> <i>Benthic Ecosystems</i> <i>Biological Oceanography</i> <i>Coral Reef Ecology</i> <i>Experimental Design and Analysis</i> <i>Microbial Ecology</i> <i>NIOZ Marine Master Course</i>	12 EC	12 EC
Literature Review	12 EC	12 EC
Research Projects	30 EC	60 EC*
Major	60 EC	-
Minor	-	30 EC
<i>Total study load</i>	<i>120 EC</i>	<i>120 EC</i>

* *Two Research Projects with a minimum of 30 EC each*

- If the student wishes to take a different subject than the units of study listed (see paragraph 4.4.1), advance permission must be obtained in writing from the Examinations Board. These units have to be relevant to the master chosen.
- In terms of content, elective components, as referred to in paragraph 3, must not show too much similarity to the components of the student's standard curriculum. The Examinations Board will decide on the acceptable degree of similarity.
- An elective component, as referred to in paragraph 3, will only be seen as part of the programme when the Examinations Board has given its prior approval to following this elective component..

Article 4.5 – Sequence and admission requirements

- Students may participate in examinations (and/or practical exercises) of the units below only if they have passed the examination or examinations for the units mentioned hereinafter:
 - The student has to successfully complete 6 EC of compulsory courses prior to approval and starting of the Research Project.
 - Students enrolled in the track General Biology have to successfully complete 6 EC of the constrained list courses prior to approval and starting of the Research Project.

Article 4.6 – Participation practical training and tutorials

Not applicable

Article 4.7 – Exemption

- A maximum of 60 EC of the curriculum can be accumulated through granted exemptions
- At the written request of the student, the Examinations Board may exempt the student from taking one or more examination components, if the student:
 - Has passed a component of an academic or higher professional education programme that is equivalent in both content and level;
 - Has demonstrated through his/her work and/or professional experience that he/she has sufficient knowledge and skills with regard to the relevant component.
- This exemption does not apply to Research Project 2.
- Exemptions from examinations (or parts thereof), if granted, will be valid for the same period of these examinations.

Article 4.8 – Validity period for results

The validity period of passed interim examinations and exemptions from interim examinations is until the end of the academic year (31 Aug).

Article 4.9 – Degree

Students who have successfully completed their Master’s examination are awarded a Master of Science degree. The degree awarded is stated on the diploma. If it is a joint degree, this will also be stated on the diploma.

Article 4.10 – Determining results of examinations

In addition to Article 4.6 of Part A, in case the examination of a component consists of two or more parts, each part has to be graded with a 5.0 or higher to pass the examination.

Chapter 5. Transitional and final provisions

Article 5.1 – Amendments and periodic review

1. Any amendment to the Teaching and Examination Regulations will be adopted by the dean after taking advice, and if necessary approval by the relevant Board of Studies. A copy of the advice will be sent to the authorised representative advisory body.
2. Any amendment to the Teaching and Examination Regulations requires the approval of the authorised representative advisory body as stated in the WHW.
3. An amendment to the Teaching and Examination Regulations is only permitted to concern an academic year already in progress if this does not demonstrably damage the interests of students.

Article 5.2 – Transitional provisions

By way of departure from the Teaching and Examination Regulations currently in force, the following transitional provisions apply for students who started the programme under a previous set of Teaching and Examination Regulations:

Transitional Provisions for students who started in 2016-2017 or earlier

Old component	Replacement in 2017-2018	Remarks
Introduction to Limnology and Oceanography	Introduction to Freshwater and Marine Biology	The contents of the course are the same; the name changed in line with the track name.
Ecological Water Management	Applied Water Science	AWS is a merger of EWM and EWQ. If both courses have been done, the constrained choice condition has been met.
Ecotoxicology and Water Quality	Applied Water Science	AWS is a merger of EWM and EWQ. If both courses have been done, the constrained choice condition has been met.

Article 5.3 - Publication

1. The dean will ensure the appropriate publication of these Regulations and any amendments to them.
2. The teaching and Examination Regulations will be posted in the faculty website and deemed to be included in the course catalogue.

Article 5.4 – Effective date

These Regulations enter into force with effect from 1 September, 2017.

Thus drawn up by the Dean of the Faculty of Science on 30 August 2017.

- Appendix -

Final attainment levels of the major Science in Society, the major Science Communication and Major Teaching

A. Final attainment levels of the major Science in Society

Dublin descriptor 1: Knowledge and understanding

The graduate has theoretical and practical knowledge of management, policy analysis and entrepreneurship. The graduate:

1. has insight into the various relevant disciplines in the social and behavioral sciences. More specifically the student acquires insight into:
 - a. important concepts and theories in the field of policy science, management studies, and entrepreneurship;
 - b. the relation of these gamma sciences to the beta sciences;
2. has insight into concepts and the latest theories, research methodologies, analytical models and important research questions related to interdisciplinary research for addressing societal problems;
3. has knowledge of, and insight into, relevant concepts and theories for effective communication and collaboration.

Dublin descriptor 2: Applying knowledge and understanding

The graduate is experienced in carrying out interdisciplinary research, in applying techniques specific to the subject area and in applying scientific knowledge to societal problems. The graduate:

1. has the ability to integrate knowledge from the beta and gamma sciences, as well as from science and practice;
2. can apply scientific knowledge to formulate solutions to societal problems and assess them for appropriateness and societal relevance;
3. adopts an appropriate attitude towards the correct and unbiased use and presentation of data.

Dublin descriptor 3: Making judgments

The graduate is able to independently and critically judge information. The graduate is able to:

1. independently acquire information in relevant scientific areas through a literature review and by conducting empirical research, as well as evaluate such information critically;
2. select and order information, distinguish essentials from trivialities, and recognize connections;
3. formulate personal learning objectives and critically evaluate own performance, both introspectively and in discussion with others.

Dublin descriptor 4: Communication

The graduate is able to transfer knowledge and skills related to his/her subject area to other people and to adequately reply to questions and problems posed within society. The graduate:

1. has acquired skills to report orally and in writing on research results in English;
2. has the ability to communicate research conclusions, and the knowledge and rationale underpinning them, to specialist audiences and non-specialist audiences clearly and unambiguously;
3. can collaborate with researchers from various scientific disciplines;
4. can make essential contributions to scientific discussions about plans, results and consequences of research.

Dublin descriptor 5: Learning skills

The graduate has developed learning skills that enable him/her to continue with self-education and development within the subject area. The graduate:

1. has acquired skills to develop a research plan, giving details of the problem statement, objectives, research questions, research approach, research methods, and planning;
2. is familiar with the general scientific journals, such as Nature and Science, and with journals in the specialisation, such as Research Policy, Health Policy, Science, Technology & Human Values, Social Science & Medicine, and International Journal on Technology Management;
3. has the learning skills to allow him/her to continue to study in a manner that may be largely self-directed or autonomous (life-long learning).

B. Final attainment levels of the major Science Communication

The MSc graduate possesses an academic attitude, skills and competences to operate at the interface of science and society aiming to contribute to a fruitful science-society dialogue. This means that Master's graduates have the following focus:

- Understanding the dynamic relationship between science and society;
- Translating information from the natural sciences to society and vice versa;
- Shaping the dialogue between science and society.

Knowledge

1. Knowledge of and insight into the relevant concepts and theories in the field of science communication, sociology, communication science, philosophy and science & technology studies in relation to the natural sciences;
2. Familiarity with scientific journals in the field of science communication and science & technology studies, as well as familiarity with a variety of popular-scientific media;
3. Insight into the nature and course of interpersonal and group communication processes relevant to the formal and informal dialogue between science and society;
4. Insight into relevant concepts and theories for effective communication and collaboration in relation to diverse science-society interactions;
5. Insight into the popularization of the natural sciences in various media;
6. Insight into the roles and responsibilities of museums in science communication.

Skills

1. Independently acquire, analyze and evaluate relevant information in a variety of scientific disciplines, by conducting literature study and empirical research;
2. Communicate and collaborate effectively with diverse professionals of scientific and nonscientific disciplines as well as lay citizens;
3. Design and facilitate interactive processes in relation to the science-society dialogue;
4. Translate information from various natural science disciplines into more generally accessible language and formats;
5. Produce popular-scientific media output concerning developments in the natural sciences, aimed at a variety of publics;
6. Contribute to the design of museum exhibitions from the perspective of scientific content management and science communication theory;
7. Make an intrinsic contribution to the societal discussion of developments in science and technology.

C. Final attainment levels of the major Teaching

Aan het eind van de opleiding moet de student beschikken over de kwaliteiten ofwel competenties op het gebied van geïntegreerde kennis, inzicht en vaardigheden behorend bij het beroep van leraar in het eerstegraads gebied van het voortgezet onderwijs. De competenties hebben betrekking op de taakgebieden waarvoor wordt opgeleid: onderwijzen, begeleiden, organiseren, ontwikkelen en onderzoeken, en professionaliseren. De competenties zijn de volgende:

Interpersoonlijk competent

Je bent interpersoonlijk competent als je in het contact met leerlingen (en ook met anderen) kunt leiden, begeleiden, bemiddelen, stimuleren en confronteren. Daarmee bereik je een klimaat met open communicatie en een sfeer van samenwerking en wederzijds vertrouwen.

Pedagogisch competent

Je bent pedagogisch competent als je benaderingen kunt ontwerpen, uitvoeren en evalueren om het welbevinden van leerlingen te bevorderen, om ontwikkelings- en gedragsproblemen te signaleren en om groepen en individuen te begeleiden. Daarmee bereik je een veilige leeromgeving waarin leerlingen zich kunnen ontwikkelen tot zelfstandige en verantwoordelijke personen.

Vakinhoudelijk en didactisch competent

Je bent vakinhoudelijk en vakdidactisch competent als je je eigen vak gedegen beheerst, op basis daarvan aantrekkelijke, effectieve en efficiënte leeractiviteiten kunt ontwerpen, uitvoeren, begeleiden en evalueren. Daarmee bereik je een krachtige leeromgeving voor leerlingen.

Organisatorisch competent

Je bent organisatorisch competent als je concrete en functionele procedures en afspraken kunt hanteren en als je de leeromgeving en het leren van leerlingen kunt organiseren en faciliteren en de planning kunt bewaken en bijstellen. Daarmee bereik je een overzichtelijke, ordelijke en taakgerichte leeromgeving.

Competent in het samenwerken met collega's

Je bent competent in het samenwerken met collega's als je informatie deelt, actief bijdraagt aan overleg en samenwerkingsverbanden en deelneemt aan collegiale consultatie. Daarmee bevordert je een collegiale en harmonieuze werksfeer.

Competent in het samenwerken met de omgeving

Je bent competent in het samenwerken met de omgeving als je doelmatige contacten onderhoudt met ouders (verzorgers), maar ook met andere mensen en instanties die te maken hebben met de zorg voor en de opleiding van leerlingen. Daarmee bereik je dat de ontwikkeling van leerlingen op een realistische en constructieve manier wordt ondersteund en dat eventuele problemen tijdig worden onderkend en opgelost.

Competent in reflectie en onderzoek ten dienste van ontwikkeling

Je bent competent in reflectie als je je handelen planmatig kunt bijstellen op grond van ervaringen in beroepssituaties. Daarmee bereik je professioneel leren en ontwikkeling van jezelf. Je bent competent in onderzoek als je de beroepspraktijk in het algemeen en je eigen beroepspraktijk in het bijzonder kunt analyseren met distantie en met onderzoeksmatige deskundigheid. Daarmee bereik je ontwikkeling van je school, van de didactiek van je vak en/of van jezelf.