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Appendix Final attainment levels of the major Science in Society, the major Science Communication, the major Teaching and exit qualification for the minor Science for Sustainability
Chapter 1. General Provisions

Article 1.1 – Definitions
In addition to part A, the following definitions are used in part B
a. Course Education imparted in a series of lessons or meetings
b. Literature Review Individual component of 12 EC comprising literature resulting in a written report
c. Internship Individual component of 18-24 EC resulting in a written report.

Article 1.2 – General information master’s programme
1. The Master’s programme Earth Sciences, CROHO 66986, is offered on a full-time basis and the language of instruction is English.
2. The programme has a workload of 120 EC.
3. Within the programme the following tracks are offered:
   • Geo-Ecological Dynamics;
   • Environmental Management;
   • Future Planet Ecosystem Science.

Article 1.2a – Flexible learning
The programme takes part in the flexible learning pilot, for which permission for participation was granted by the Minister of Education, Science and Culture, in accordance with Section 17k of the Decree regarding experiments in flexible higher education (Besluit experimenten flexibel hoger onderwijs). The Flexible Learning Pilot regulations of the UvA, which are part of the Enrolment Provisions of the UvA, shall apply to the foregoing.

Article 1.3 – Intake dates
The tracks Geo-Ecological Dynamics and Environmental Management are offered starting in the first semester of the academic year (1 September) and at the beginning of the second semester (1 February). The track Future Planet Ecosystem Science is offered starting in the first semester. The intake dates mentioned in this paragraph ensure a programme that can be expected to be completed within the time set for the programme.

Chapter 2. Programme objectives and exit qualifications

Article 2.1 – Programme objectives
The programme aims at:
• educating students to become independent scientific professionals, who are able to: a) comprehend contemporary scientific knowledge and relate this to their earth science expertise; b) appropriately integrate and apply newly developed scientific knowledge in practical situations; c) engage in and contribute to interdisciplinary projects;
• actively stimulating interdisciplinary collaboration to advance science, based on knowledge in the field of earth sciences;
• educating students to develop skills, knowledge and insight into the earth science discipline;
• providing student-oriented education that is of a high and internationally recognised quality;
• offering students the opportunity to gain part of their knowledge and insight in an international setting;
• providing a student population with diverse disciplinary backgrounds with an inspiring and challenging academic learning environment that is embedded in a feasible program.
**Article 2.2 – Exit qualifications**

1. The graduate of the Master’s programme Earth Sciences:
   - is able to comprehend, analyse and solve scientific problems, with a scientific attitude and is able to function in science and society at the required academic level;
   - has specialist knowledge of one or more sub-areas of Geo-Ecological Dynamics, Environmental Management and Future Planet Ecosystem Science;
   - is able to observe, describe, understand and analyse environmental systems at various scale levels and degrees of complexity; in order to answer questions;
   - is able to become acquainted with contemporary scientific questions, knowledge and research methods in the domain of the specialisation within a short period of time and is able to apply these;
   - has obtained practical and theoretical skills in methodologies used in studying environmental processes;
   - has become acquainted with contemporary scientific questions, knowledge and research methods in the domain;
   - is able to translate scientific and/or applied questions into a research proposal;
   - is able to independently implement and conduct a pre-designed research experiment or observational study;
   - is able to manage research data according to the best practices;
   - is able to realise a planned research project within a given period of time;
   - is able to adequately interpret mathematical and/or computational models;
   - is able to work independently as well as to function in team;
   - is able to contribute from one’s own discipline to multi- or interdisciplinary questions;
   - is able to critically reflect on one’s own result (or products) and behaviour, to use this reflection together with feedback from others to improve her/his behaviour and products, and to give valuable feedback to peers.

2. In addition to paragraph 1, the master from the track Geo-Ecological Dynamics has obtained the following track-specific qualifications:
   - is knowledgeable about the contemporary scientific developments in the field of Geo-Ecological Dynamics;
   - understands qualitative and quantitative aspects of landscape patterns and/or biogeochemical processes at different temporal and spatial scales in geo-ecosystems;
   - is able to acquire, study, understand, summarize and reflect on a body of scientific literature on a topic from the scientific domain in a short period of time, to form his own opinion and to write a review;
   - is able to formulate research questions to gain new insights and add to the body of knowledge about the functioning and/or analysis of geo-ecological systems.

3. In addition to paragraph 1 the master from the track Environmental Management has the following track specific qualifications:
   - is able to apply scientific knowledge on management and conservation strategies to contribute to the understanding and management of environmental systems;
   - is capable of linking environmental knowledge to societal challenges and developments;
   - has developed an attitude which incites the critical use of measurements and models in science and society;
   - is able to formulate (applied) research questions which contribute towards in-depth understanding and/or solving of environmental management problems.
4. In addition to paragraph 1, the master from the track Future Planet Ecosystem Science has obtained the following track-specific qualifications:
   - is knowledgeable about contemporary scientific developments in the field of Ecosystem Science and is able to formulate research questions to gain new insights and add to the body of knowledge about the functioning and/or analysis of Ecosystems Science;
   - is able to identify the most important knowledge gaps and potential contributions of scientific research to contribute to solving current environmental problems and to designing a sustainable future planet;
   - is knowledgeable about a broad variety of data analysis and modelling techniques, is able to adequately apply some of these and is able to develop mathematical and/or computational models in the domain of Ecosystems Science;
   - is able to acquire, study, understand, summarize and reflect on a body of scientific literature on a topic from the relevant scientific domain.

Chapter 3. Further admission requirements

Article 3.1 – Admission requirements
1. A student, who has obtained a Bachelor’s degree in Earth Sciences, Future Planet Studies with a major Earth Sciences or Beta-Gamma with a major Earth Sciences or equivalent from a Dutch university, may enter the programme.
2. In addition to paragraph 1, for the track Future Planet Ecosystem Science, a student with a Bachelor’s degree in Biological Sciences, Environmental Sciences or Future Planet Studies with a major Biological Sciences may also enter the programme.
3. Without prejudice to the provisions of paragraph 1, the Admissions Board may grant admission to the study programme when concluding, that the previous education of the candidate is equivalent to the Bachelor’s degrees referred to in paragraph 1 for all tracks, or paragraph 2 for the FPES track. The Admissions Board decides in such cases for every student whether the previous education of the candidate has deficiencies for admission. An interview and test may be part of the admission procedure.
4. When the programme commences, the candidate must have fully completed the Bachelor’s programme allowing admission to this Master’s programme.

Article 3.2 – Pre-master’s programme
Not applicable.

Article 3.3 – Limited programme capacity
Not applicable.

Article 3.4 – Final deadline for registration
1. To be admitted to the programme starting 1 September, a candidate must submit a request to be admitted to the programme through Studielink before 1 July in the case of EU/EEA/Swiss students and before 1 February in the case of non-EU/EEA/Swiss students.
2. To be admitted to the programme starting 1 February, a candidate must submit a request to be admitted to the programme through Studielink before 1 December in the case of a EU/EEA/Swiss students and before 1 October in the case of non-EU/EEA/Swiss students.
3. Under exceptional circumstances, the Admissions Board may consider a request submitted after this closing dates mentioned.
Article 3.5 – English Language Requirement for English-language Master’s programmes

1. The proficiency requirement in English as the language of instruction can be met by the successful completion of one of the following examinations:
   a. IELTS: 6.5, at least 6 on each sub-score (listening/reading/writing/speaking);
   b. TOEFL paper-based: 580;
   c. TOEFL Internet-based test: 92, at least 20 on each sub-score (listening/reading/writing/speaking);
      The foregoing examination must have been taken within two years before the student’s enrolment.
   d. C1 Advanced: A or B;
   e. C2 Proficiency: minimal score of C.

Please note that the TOEFL-code for the Faculty of Science of the University of Amsterdam is 8628.

2. An exemption from the English examination referred to in the first paragraph shall be granted to students who:
   a. had previous education in secondary or tertiary education in one of the following English-speaking countries: Australia, Canada (English), New Zealand, Ireland, the United Kingdom or the United States of America;
   b. hold an English-language ‘international baccalaureate’ diploma;
   c. possessing a Bachelor’s degree from a Dutch university satisfy the requirement of sufficient command of the English language;
   d. passed the final examination for the subject of English as part of one of the following diplomas: VWO, Belgian ASO (Flemish).
Chapter 4. Curriculum structure

Article 4.1 – Organisation of the programme
The curriculum consists of the following components:
   a. General compulsory components
   b. Specialisation-specific compulsory components
   c. Practical components
   d. Elective components

Article 4.2 – Compulsory components
1. In the UvA Course Catalogue the content, format and examination requirements of each compulsory component of the study programme are described, indicating the preconditions that are required in order to be able to follow the course successfully.
2. The student has to choose from a constrained list of courses. In the UvA Course Catalogue the content, format and examination requirements of these components of the study programme are described.
3. For each specialisation the compulsory components are given below:

Track Geo-Ecological Dynamics (start in September)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compulsory components (90 EC)</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Study Load</th>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Teaching Method</th>
<th>Test</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vulnerability Assessment of Geo-ecosystems¹</td>
<td>5264VAG12Y</td>
<td>12 EC</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>L, PE, S, SS &amp; T</td>
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<td>Environments Through Time</td>
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<td>E, OP &amp; WE</td>
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<td>Literature Review</td>
<td>5264LIT12Y</td>
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<td>1&amp;4</td>
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<td>WE</td>
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<td>Master Thesis Research Earth Sciences</td>
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<td>30 - 42 EC</td>
<td>1-6</td>
<td>PE</td>
<td>E, OP &amp; P</td>
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<tr>
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Track Environmental Management (start in September)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Compulsory components (90-96 EC)</th>
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<th>Period</th>
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<th>Test</th>
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<td>AP, E &amp; OP</td>
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<td>6 EC</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>L &amp; T</td>
<td>A, AP, D &amp; OP</td>
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<td>System Innovation and Transition Management I</td>
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<td>6 EC</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>L &amp; T</td>
<td>E &amp; WE</td>
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<td>Internship</td>
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<td>18-24 EC</td>
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<td>AP &amp; WE</td>
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<td>Research Proposal</td>
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### Track Future Planet Ecosystem Science (starts only in September)

#### Compulsory components (84 EC)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Period</th>
<th>Teaching Method</th>
<th>Test</th>
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<td>Grand Challenges of Human-Ecosystem Interactions (VU)</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>L, PE, SS</td>
<td>A, WE/OE</td>
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<td>Research Proposal</td>
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<td>1-6</td>
<td>PE</td>
<td>E, OP</td>
</tr>
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<td>Research Workshop and Skills Lab</td>
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<td>S &amp; PE</td>
<td>AP &amp; WE</td>
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<tr>
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#### Constrained choice components (12 or 30 EC)

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<td>SS &amp; PE</td>
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### Track Geo-Ecological Dynamics (start in February)

#### Compulsory components (90 EC)

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<td>AP &amp; WE</td>
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Track Environmental Management (start in February)

Compulsory components (90-96 EC)

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<th>Component</th>
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<th>Study Load</th>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Teaching Method</th>
<th>Test</th>
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<td>E &amp; WE</td>
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<td>Energy and Climate Change; Science, Policy and Economics</td>
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<td>L &amp; SS</td>
<td>AP, E &amp; OP</td>
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<td>Integrated Coastal Dune Management</td>
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<td>Internship</td>
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<td>Master Thesis Research Earth Sciences</td>
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<td>1-6</td>
<td>PE</td>
<td>E, OP</td>
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</table>

Abbreviations: A=Assignments; AP= Active Participation; CS=Case Study; D=Discussion; E=Essay (report, proposal, abstract etc.); L=Lectures; OE=Oral Examination; OP=Oral Presentation; P=Practical Work; PE=Practical Exercise; S=Seminar SS=Self Study; T=Tutorials; WE=Written Examination

Article 4.3 – Practical exercise

1. In addition to, or instead of, classes in the form of lectures, the elements of the master’s examination programme often include a practical component as defined in article 1.2 of part A. The UvA Course Catalogue contains information on the types of classes in each part of the programme. Attendance during practical components is mandatory.
2. When performing practical components, students must adhere to the faculty’s safety regulations.
3. The student has to submit a short proposal for each Research Project Earth Sciences and the Literature Review for prior approval by the examiner and co-assessor.
4. All individual courses have to be registered in a Datanose project page.
5. The individual course have to be completed and assessed within the period indicated in the project page.
6. Before the Master Thesis Research Earth Sciences can be started, the Research Proposal has to be finished with a pass grade.
7. Information on regulations and procedures can be found at the student website of the programme [http://www.student.uva.nl/es](http://www.student.uva.nl/es), individual projects.
Article 4.4 – Elective components

1. Elective courses may be part of the study programme. In the UvA Course Catalogue the content, format and examination requirements of elective courses are described. The student can choose up to 18 EC of the components below without asking prior approval of the Examinations Board.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Study Load</th>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Teaching Method</th>
<th>Test</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Analysis and Modelling Lab</td>
<td>5264ANML6Y</td>
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<td>L, PE, SS</td>
<td>A, WE/OE</td>
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<td>Biogeochemical Cycles</td>
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<td>AP, E &amp; OP</td>
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<td>A &amp; OP</td>
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<td>Grand Challenges of Human-Ecosystem Interactions (VU)</td>
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<td>6 EC</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>L, S, OP, SS, CS</td>
<td>A, OP, WE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrated Coastal Dune Management</td>
<td>5264ICDM6Y</td>
<td>6 EC</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>L, PE &amp; T</td>
<td>A, AP, D &amp; OP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metropole Ecology (VU)</td>
<td>5264MEEC6Y</td>
<td>6 EC</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>L, S, OP, SS, P</td>
<td>A, WE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science-Based Geo-Ecological Management</td>
<td>5264SBGE6Y</td>
<td>6 EC</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>L, SS, OP, D</td>
<td>A, OP, WE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science In Perspective</td>
<td>5224SCPE6Y</td>
<td>6 EC</td>
<td>4 &amp; 5</td>
<td>L &amp; T</td>
<td>AP, E &amp; WE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soil and Landscape Degradation</td>
<td>5264SOLD6Y</td>
<td>6 EC</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>L, S, SS &amp; T</td>
<td>D, E &amp; OP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>System Innovation and Transition Management I</td>
<td>5264SIT6Y</td>
<td>6 EC</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>L &amp; T</td>
<td>E &amp; WE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Empirical Cycle</td>
<td>5264THEC6Y</td>
<td>6 EC</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>L, P, SS, D, S</td>
<td>A, WE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Writing a Scientific Article</td>
<td>5264WAS12Y</td>
<td>12 EC</td>
<td>1-6</td>
<td>PE &amp; SS</td>
<td>E</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Abbreviations: A=Assignments; AP=Active Participation; CS=Case Study; D=Discussion; E=Essay (report, proposal, abstract etc.); L=Lectures; OE=Oral Examination; OP=Oral Presentation; P=Practical Work; PE=Practical Exercise; S=Seminar SS=Self Study; T=Tutorials; WE=Written Examination

*Courses are given in alternating academic years*
2. Students have the option to choose between one of three majors or one minor:
   • Major Science in Society;
   • Major Science Communication;
   • Major Teaching;
   • Minor Science for Sustainability
   a. The major Science in Society and the major Science Communication consist of 60 EC. A major has to be combined with a research programme, comprising at least 60 EC (courses, research project and literature review), and with the general compulsory components in order to meet the general requirements of the programme. Further information on these majors can be found on the website of VU University Amsterdam (www.vu.nl).
   b. The Major Teaching consists of 60 EC. The major has to be combined with a research programme, comprising at least 60 EC (courses, research project and literature study), and with the general compulsory components in order to meet the general requirements of the programme. Students who have completed an “Educatieve Minor” of 30 EC during their Bachelor’s programme may submit a non-standard study programme for approval to the Examinations Board of the ‘Interfacultaire Lerarenopleidingen’, after discussing this non-standard study programme with the coordinator of the Major Teaching and the coordinator of the Master’s programme. Further information on this major can be found on the website of the ‘Interfacultaire Lerarenopleidingen (ILO)’ of the University of Amsterdam (ilo.uva.nl)
   c. Students have to go through a separate intake procedure for admission to the major in Science in Society, major in Science Communication and the major Teaching.
   d. Students first have to finish the obligatory research part of the programme (60 EC) before starting one of the majors or minor.
   e. The student can participate in the majors without prior approval of the Examinations Board when following the programme as described below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compulsory courses</th>
<th>Programme with major</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vulnerability Assessment of Geo-ecosystems</td>
<td>30 EC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research Proposal</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research Workshop and Skills Lab</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biogeochemical Cycles OR Environments Through Time</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master Thesis Research Earth Sciences 1</td>
<td>30 EC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major</td>
<td>60 EC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total study load</strong></td>
<td><strong>120 EC</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

f. The master’s programme Earth Sciences offers the minor Science for Sustainability of 30 EC. The minor consists of three compulsory courses with a total of 18 EC
   • Current Sustainable Energy Technologies;
   • Energy & Climate Change; Science, Policy & Economics;
   • System Innovation and Transition Management;

Furthermore, the student can choose an elective course (6 EC) on energy, climate change, environment, water and food issues. The minor is ended with a final project of 6 EC. Further information on this minor can be found on the website of the Graduate School of Sciences.

The exit qualification of this minor can be found in the Appendix.

3. If the student wishes to take a different subject than the units of study listed (see paragraph 4.4.1), advance permission must be obtained in writing from the Examinations Board. These units:
   a. have to be followed at an accredited university or institute
   b. have to be relevant to the master chosen

4. In terms of content, elective components, as referred to in paragraph 3, must not show too much similarity to the components of the student’s standard curriculum. The Examinations Board will decide on the acceptable degree of similarity.
5. An elective component, as referred to in paragraph 3, will only be seen as part of the programme when the Examinations Board has given its prior approval.

**Article 4.5 – Free curriculum**

1. Subject to certain conditions, the student has the option of compiling a curriculum of his/her own choice which deviates from the curricula prescribed by the programme.
2. The concrete details of such a curriculum must be approved beforehand by the most appropriate Examinations Board.
3. The free curriculum is put together by the student from the units of study offered by the University of Amsterdam and must at least have the size, breadth and depth of a regular Master’s programme.
4. The following conditions must at least have been met in order to be eligible for the Master’s degree:
   a. At least 60 EC must be obtained from the regular curriculum;
   b. The level of the free curriculum must match the objectives and exit qualifications that apply for the programme for which the student is enrolled.

**Article 4.6 – Sequence and admission requirements**

Students may participate in examinations (and/or practical exercises) of the units below only if they have passed the examination or examinations for the units mentioned hereinafter:

The student has to successfully complete 18 EC of compulsory courses prior to approval and starting of the master thesis.

**Article 4.7 – Participation practical training and tutorials**

Not applicable

**Article 4.8 – Exemption**

1. A maximum of 60 EC of the curriculum can be accumulated through granted exemptions
2. At the written request of the student, the Examinations Board may exempt the student from taking one or more examination components, if the student:
   a. Has passed a component of an academic or higher professional education programme that is equivalent in both content and level;
   b. Has demonstrated through his/her work and/or professional experience that he/she has sufficient knowledge and skills with regard to the relevant component.
3. This exemption does not apply to the Master Thesis Research Earth Sciences or Research Project Earth Sciences.
4. Exemptions from examinations (or parts thereof), if granted, will be valid for the same period of these examinations.

**Article 4.9 – Validity period for results**

The validity period of passed interim examinations and exemptions from interim examinations is until the end of the academic year (31 Aug).

**Article 4.10 – Degree**

Students who have successfully completed their Master’s examination are awarded a Master of Science degree. The degree awarded is stated on the diploma. If it is a joint degree, this will also be stated on the diploma.

**Article 4.11 – Determining results of examinations**

In addition to Article 4.6 of Part A, in case the examination of a component consists of two or more parts, each part has to be graded with a 5.0 or higher to pass the examination.
Chapter 5. Academic student counselling

Article 5.1 Academic student counselling
The academic student counselling for this programme consists of:
• a dedicated study advisor for all students of the Graduate School of Life and Earth Sciences;
• a dedicated track coordinator for each track.

Chapter 6. Teaching evaluation

Article 6.1 Teaching evaluation
Teaching evaluation shall take place as follows:
• Course evaluations of a large selection of courses
• Curriculum evaluation
All evaluation reports are discussed within the Programme Committee.

Chapter 7. Transitional and final provisions

Article 7.1 – Amendments and periodic review
1. Any amendment to the Teaching and Examination Regulations will be adopted by the dean after taking advice, and if necessary approval by the relevant Board of Studies. A copy of the advice will be sent to the authorised representative advisory body.
2. Any amendment to the Teaching and Examination Regulations requires the approval of the authorised representative advisory body as stated in the WHW.
3. An amendment to the Teaching and Examination Regulations is only permitted to concern an academic year already in progress if this does not demonstrably damage the interests of students.

Article 7.2 – Cancelled programme components
The following course will be cancelled as of academic year 18/19:
• Assessment of Chemical and Natural Hazards (5264ACNH6Y)

By way of departure from the Teaching and Examination Regulations currently in force, the following transitional provisions apply for students who started the programme under a previous set of Teaching and Examination Regulations:

Transitional Provisions for students who started in 2016-2017 or earlier

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Old component</th>
<th>Replacement in 2017-2018</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Applications in GIS and Remote Sensing</td>
<td>GIS/RS Science in Ecosystem Dynamics</td>
<td>The contents of the courses are similar.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geo-ecological Data Analysis</td>
<td>Analysis and Modelling Lab</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modelling Geoecological Systems</td>
<td>Analysis and Modelling Lab</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Transitional Provisions for students who started in 2017-2018 or earlier

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Old component</th>
<th>Replacement in 2018-2019</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Master Thesis Research Earth Sciences 1</td>
<td>Master Thesis Research Earth Sciences</td>
<td>Individual course exactly the same, only the name has changed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Master Thesis Research Earth Sciences 2</td>
<td>Research Project Earth Sciences</td>
<td>Individual course exactly the same, only the name has changed.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In general, if a course that was given in the past is not listed above, it should be replaced by another course. The Examinations Board will be able to advise the student whether and what replacement is needed.

Article 7.3 - Publication
1. The dean will ensure the appropriate publication of these Regulations and any amendments to them.
2. The teaching and Examination Regulations will be posted in the faculty website and deemed to be included in the course catalogue.

Article 7.4 – Effective date
These Regulations enter into force with effect from 1 September, 2018.

Thus drawn up by the Dean of the Faculty of Science on 28 August 2018.
Final attainment levels of the major Science in Society, the major Science Communication and Major Teaching, and exit qualification for the minor Science for Sustainability

A. Final attainment levels of the major Science in Society

Dublin descriptor 1: Knowledge and understanding
The graduate has theoretical and practical knowledge of management, policy analysis and entrepreneurship. The graduate:
1. has insight into the various relevant disciplines in the social and behavioural sciences. More specifically the student acquires insight into:
   a. important concepts and theories in the field of policy science, management studies, and entrepreneurship;
   b. the relation of these gamma sciences to the beta sciences;
2. has insight into concepts and the latest theories, research methodologies, analytical models and important research questions related to interdisciplinary research for addressing societal problems;
3. has knowledge of, and insight into, relevant concepts and theories for effective communication and collaboration.

Dublin descriptor 2: Applying knowledge and understanding
The graduate is experienced in carrying out interdisciplinary research, in applying techniques specific to the subject area and in applying scientific knowledge to societal problems. The graduate:
1. has the ability to integrate knowledge from the beta and gamma sciences, as well as from science and practice;
2. can apply scientific knowledge to formulate solutions to societal problems and assess them for appropriateness and societal relevance;
3. adopts an appropriate attitude towards the correct and unbiased use and presentation of data.

Dublin descriptor 3: Making judgments
The graduate is able to independently and critically judge information. The graduate is able to:
1. independently acquire information in relevant scientific areas through a literature review and by conducting empirical research, as well as evaluate such information critically;
2. select and order information, distinguish essentials from trivialities, and recognize connections;
3. formulate personal learning objectives and critically evaluate own performance, both introspectively and in discussion with others.

Dublin descriptor 4: Communication
The graduate is able to transfer knowledge and skills related to his/her subject area to other people and to adequately reply to questions and problems posed within society. The graduate:
1. has acquired skills to report orally and in writing research results in English;
2. has the ability to communicate research conclusions, and the knowledge and rationale underpinning them, to specialist audiences and non-specialist audiences clearly and unambiguously;
3. can collaborate with researchers from various scientific disciplines;
4. can make essential contributions to scientific discussions about plans, results and consequences of research.
Dublin descriptor 5: Learning skills

The graduate has developed learning skills that enable him/her to continue with self-education and development within the subject area. The graduate:

1. has acquired skills to develop a research plan, giving details of the problem statement, objectives, research questions, research approach, research methods, and planning;
2. is familiar with the general scientific journals, such as Nature and Science, and with journals in the specialisation, such as Research Policy, Health Policy, Science, Technology & Human Values, Social Science & Medicine, and International Journal on Technology Management;
3. has the learning skills to allow him/her to continue to study in a manner that may be largely self-directed or autonomous (life-long learning).
B. Final attainment levels of the major Science Communication

The MSc graduate possesses an academic attitude, skills and competences to operate at the interface of science and society aiming to contribute to a fruitful science-society dialogue. This means that Master’s graduates have the following focus:

- Understanding the dynamic relationship between science and society;
- Translating information from the natural sciences to society and vice versa;
- Shaping the dialogue between science and society.

**Knowledge**

1. Knowledge of and insight into the relevant concepts and theories in the field of science communication, sociology, communication science, philosophy and science & technology studies in relation to the natural sciences;
2. Familiarity with scientific journals in the field of science communication and science & technology studies, as well as familiarity with a variety of popular-scientific media;
3. Insight into the nature and course of interpersonal and group communication processes relevant to the formal and informal dialogue between science and society;
4. Insight into relevant concepts and theories for effective communication and collaboration in relation to diverse science-society interactions;
5. Insight into the popularization of the natural sciences in various media;
6. Insight into the roles and responsibilities of museums in science communication.

**Skills**

1. Independently acquire, analyze and evaluate relevant information in a variety of scientific disciplines, by conducting literature study and empirical research;
2. Communicate and collaborate effectively with diverse professionals of scientific and nonscientific disciplines as well as lay citizens;
3. Design and facilitate interactive processes in relation to the science-society dialogue;
4. Translate information from various natural science disciplines into more generally accessible language and formats;
5. Produce popular-scientific media output concerning developments in the natural sciences, aimed at a variety of publics;
6. Contribute to the design of museum exhibitions from the perspective of scientific content management and science communication theory;
7. Make an intrinsic contribution to the societal discussion of developments in science and technology.
C. Final attainment levels of the major Teaching

1. De bekwaamheidseisen Leraar Voorbereidend Hoger Onderwijs zijn, naast de voor alle wo-
masteropleidingen geldende Dublin-descriptoren en algemene wettelijke eisen, richtinggevend
voor de doelstellingen en eindtermen van de lerarenopleidingen Voorbereidend Hoger
Onderwijs. Deze bekwaamheidseisen zijn vastgelegd in de Wet op het voortgezet onderwijs
(artikel 36 e.v.) en het Besluit bekwaamheidseisen onderwijs personeel (zie ‘Besluit
bekwaamheidseisen onderwijs personeel’ (http://wetten.overheid.nl/BWBR0018692/2017-08-
01) en ‘Besluit van 16 maart 2017 tot wijziging van het Besluit bekwaamheidseisen
onderwijs personeel en het Besluit bekwaamheidseisen onderwijs personeel BES in verband met
de herijking van de bekwaamheidseisen voor leraren en docenten’
(https://zoek.officielebekendmakingen.nl/stb-2017-148.html)).

De eindtermen zijn geordend in twee categorieën:

- Eindtermen die rechtstreeks te maken hebben met de kern van het beroep: het
onderwijsleerproces en het leren van leerlingen, te weten de vakinhoudelijke,
vakdidactische en pedagogische bekwaamheid (eindterm 1 t/m 3).
- Eindtermen die betrekking hebben op meer algemene aspecten van professioneel
handelen ten dienste van die kern van het beroep: te weten samenwerking met collega’s
en de omgeving van de school en met reflectie en persoonlijke en professionele
ontwikkeling (eindterm 4 t/m 5).

De opleiding draagt er zorg voor dat de afgestudeerde Leraar VHO in ieder geval:

1. aantoonbaar beschikt over vakinhoudelijke kennis en vaardigheden die het wo-
bachelorniveau overstijgen dan wel verdiepen. Dat wil zeggen dat de afgestudeerde Leraar
VHO:
   a. de inhoud van vak beheerst / boven de leerstof staat;
   b. daardoor de leerstof, voor het schooltype waarin de leraar werkzaam is, zo kan
      samenstellen, kiezen of bewerken dat de leerlingen die kunnen leren;
   c. vanuit vakinhoudelijke expertise verbanden kan leggen met het dagelijks leven, met
      werk en met wetenschap en het onderwijs betekenisvol kan maken voor de
      leerlingen;
   d. daarmee kan bijdragen aan de algemene vorming van de leerlingen.

2. aantoonbaar beschikt over vakdidactische kennis en vaardigheden. Dat wil zeggen dat de
afgestudeerde Leraar VHO:
   a. de vakinhoud weet te vertalen in leerplannen of leertrajecten en dat doet op een
      professionele, ontwikkelingsgerichte werkwijze;
   b. de vakinhoud leerbaar maakt voor afstemt op het niveau en kenmerken van de
      leerlingen, daarbij doelmatig gebruikmakend van (digitale) beschikbare
      leermiddelen;
   c. het onderwijs kan ontwikkelen en evalueren;
   d. het onderwijs doelmatig kan uitvoeren en het leren van leerlingen kan organiseren;
   e. de vak inhoud/didactiek afstemt met de collega’s op school en laat aansluiten bij de
      visie en missie van de school.

3. aantoonbaar beschikt over pedagogische kennis en vaardigheden. Dat wil zeggen dat de
afgestudeerde Leraar VHO:
   a. de ontwikkeling van leerlingen volgt in hun leren en gedrag en daarop het handelen
      afstemt;
   b. bijdraagt aan de sociaal-emotionele en morele ontwikkeling van de leerlingen;
   c. bijdraagt aan de burgerschapsvorming en de ontwikkeling van de leerling tot een
      zelfstandige en verantwoordelijke volwassene;
   d. met een professionele, ontwikkelingsgerichte werkwijze en in samenwerking met
      collega’s een veilig, ondersteunend en stimulerend leerklimaat voor leerlingen kan
      realiseren;
e. in staat is om oordelen te formuleren, rekening houdend met de sociaal-maatschappelijke en ethische verantwoordelijkheden die horen bij het beroep.

4. aantoonbaar reflecteert ten behoeve van persoonlijke en professionele ontwikkeling. Dat wil zeggen dat de afgestudeerde Leraar VHO:
   a. in staat is kritisch te reflecteren op alle aspecten die met zijn/haar persoonlijkheid, motivatie, attitudes, verwachtingen en cognities te maken hebben (die onder meer tot uiting komen in het pedagogisch handelen) en feedback hieromtrent ter harte te nemen
   b. op onderzoeks- en beroepsrelevant wijze de (eigen) onderwijspraktijk verbetert en blijft ontwikkelen;
   c. in staat is (vak)kennis en -kunde actueel te houden;
   d. in staat is een eigen positie te bepalen ten aanzien van de missie en visie van de school/instelling en bereid is een constructieve bijdrage te leveren aan de ontwikkeling van het vak/het onderwijs in de school.

5. aantoonbaar samenwerkt en communiceert met collega’s en omgeving. Dat wil zeggen dat de afgestudeerde Leraar VHO:
   a. het pedagogisch handelen kan afstemmen met collega’s en met anderen die voor de ontwikkeling van de leerling verantwoordelijk zijn;
   b. de ontwikkeling van het vak/curriculum in de school kan afstemmen met collega’s en met anderen die voor de ontwikkeling van de leerling verantwoordelijk zijn.

2. Onverminderd het bepaalde in lid 1 heeft de afgestudeerde van afstudeerrichting Biologie een gedegen vakinhoudelijke kennis van en inzicht in het vakgebied en de vakdidactiek van Biologie en kan op basis daarvan aantrekkelijke, effectieve en efficiënte leeractiviteiten ontwerpen, uitvoeren, begeleiden en evalueren voor het schoolvak Biologie in de onderbouw en/of bovenbouw.

3. Onverminderd het bepaalde in lid 1 heeft de afgestudeerde van afstudeerrichting Natuurkunde een gedegen vakinhoudelijke kennis van en inzicht in het vakgebied en de vakdidactiek van Natuurkunde en kan op basis daarvan aantrekkelijke, effectieve en efficiënte leeractiviteiten ontwerpen, uitvoeren, begeleiden en evalueren voor het schoolvak Natuurkunde in de onderbouw en/of bovenbouw.

4. Onverminderd het bepaalde in lid 1 heeft de afgestudeerde van afstudeerrichting Scheikunde een gedegen vakinhoudelijke kennis van en inzicht in het vakgebied en de vakdidactiek van Scheikunde en kan op basis daarvan aantrekkelijke, effectieve en efficiënte leeractiviteiten ontwerpen, uitvoeren, begeleiden en evalueren voor het schoolvak Scheikunde in de onderbouw en/of bovenbouw.

5. Onverminderd het bepaalde in lid 1 heeft de afgestudeerde van afstudeerrichting Wiskunde een gedegen vakinhoudelijke kennis van en inzicht in het vakgebied en de vakdidactiek van Wiskunde en kan op basis daarvan aantrekkelijke, effectieve en efficiënte leeractiviteiten ontwerpen, uitvoeren, begeleiden en evalueren voor het schoolvak Wiskunde in de onderbouw en/of bovenbouw.

6. Onverminderd het bepaalde in lid 1 heeft de afgestudeerde van afstudeerrichting Aardrijkskunde een gedegen vakinhoudelijke kennis van en inzicht in het vakgebied en de vakdidactiek van Aardrijkskunde en kan op basis daarvan aantrekkelijke, effectieve en efficiënte leeractiviteiten ontwerpen, uitvoeren, begeleiden en evalueren voor het schoolvak Aardrijkskunde in de onderbouw en/of bovenbouw.
D. Final attainment levels of the minor Science & Sustainability

After conclusion of the Minor Science for Sustainability, students:

- Are aware of the interdependence of the global natural system, the social system and the human system as well as of the importance of the coherence that is required between them to produce effective, science-based sustainable solutions.
- Have developed a view on complex sustainability issues while maintaining a clear focus on one specific disciplinary domain, in which they develop further scientific knowledge and expertise.
- Have learned how sustainable solutions can be realized via system innovations and transition management.
- Have become acquainted with an interdisciplinary approach in developing sustainable, science-based solutions for urgent societal challenges, including the economic and policy aspects related to these issues.
- Have learnt to work collaboratively in an interdisciplinary student project.